## (令 5 前) 外 国 語

英 語

(問題部分1~13ページ)

注意 解答はすべて答案用紙の指定のところに記入しなさい。

外国語(英語) 125点

I 次の文章は、"meaningful life" について書かれた記事である。この文章を読んで、問 $1 \sim 5$  に答えなさい。(配点 35 点)

問 1 下線部(a)~(e)を、本文の内容に合致するように、別の表現で置き換えるとすれば、どのような表現が最も適切か。それぞれの選択肢の中から一つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

#### (a) boils down to

- (あ) collects
- (1) complements
- (5) comprises
- (え) contradicts

### (b) inherent

- (あ) fundamental
- (b) long-term
- (う) multiple
- (え) satisfying

#### (c) accounted for

- (あ) figured out
- (L1) gave an explanation for
- (う) made up
- (え) took into consideration

#### (d) on the go

- (b) busy and active
- (b) living in a progressive society
- (5) relying on each other
- (え) self-indulgent and uncritical

#### (e) embrace

- (a) eagerly generate
- ((1)) constantly change
- (5) steadily accumulate
- (え) willingly accept
- 問 2 下線部(1)について、(イ)coherence、(ロ)purpose、(ハ)existential mattering それぞれの例として適切なものを選択肢の中から選び、記号で答えなさい。ただし、同じ記号は一度しか使えない。
  - (5) George, a young teacher, feels that his actions and life have value to others when students and parents express their appreciation to him.
  - (1) Julia, a junior public officer, applies what she learned in sociology courses at college to her service to the community.
  - (5) Naomi, who would like to be a novelist, commits herself to writing 100 words every morning to complete a 100,000-word novel.
- 問3 下線部(2)を日本語に訳しなさい。
- 問 4 空所( A )と( B )に入る最も適切な単語の組み合わせはどれか。選択肢の中から一つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

	( A )	( B )
(あ)	attend	deep
(٢ )	memorize	vivid
(う)	recall	high
(え)	remind	stable

- 問 5 空所[ C ]に入る最も適切な表現を、選択肢の中から一つ選び、記号で答えなさい。
  - (a) appreciating small things can make life feel more meaningful
  - (v) a meaningful life has to do with enjoyment of work and leisure
  - (5) your life becomes meaningful when you are meaningful to other people
  - (ž) coherence, purpose, and existential mattering can constitute a meaningful life

Ⅲ 次の文章は、水資源について書かれた報告書の一部である。この文章を読んで、問  $1 \sim 5$  に答えなさい。(配点 35 点)

注 hydrological cycle 水循環; irrigational 灌漑(かんがい)の salinization 塩害; pesticide 殺虫剤, 除草剤; nitrogen 窒素

問 1 下線部(1)を日本語に訳しなさい。

問 2 次の文は、下線部(2) blue water と下線部(3) green water について説明したものである。空所[ イ ]と[ ロ ]に入る最も適切な語の組み合わせはどれか。選択肢の中から一つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

"Blue water" is found in lakes, rivers, and reservoirs behind dams. It is recharged by either rainfall or snowmelt. Available blue water is used for many purposes, including drinking water. It is also used as irrigation water for [ 1].

"Green water" is the water available in the soil for plants and soil microorganisms. It is the water absorbed by roots, used by plants, and released back to the  $[\ \square\ ]$ .

	[ 1 ]	[ 🗆 ]
(あ)	agriculture	atmosphere
(7)	plants	river
(5)	evaporation	air
(え)	cultivation	groundwater

問3 下線部(4)を, The situation の内容を明らかにして, 日本語に訳しなさい。

- 問 4 空所(A),(B)に入る最も適切な表現を,それぞれの選択肢の中から 一つ選び,記号で答えなさい。
  - ( A ) (b) competes with
    - (b) gives in to
    - (5) makes up for
    - (え) turns to
  - (B) (あ) feasible
    - (t) massive
    - (5) possible
    - (え) unusable
- 問 5 本文の内容と合致する文を選択肢の中から二つ選び、記号で答えなさい。
  - (b) Dead zones, or low-oxygen areas, have a destructive effect on agriculture.
  - (v) More than half of the Earth's freshwater is used for agricultural purposes.
  - (5) Water scarcity has become rare in some regions of the world in recent years.
  - (注) Carbon dioxide is released into the ocean as a result of water contamination.
  - (ま) Giving up the cultivation of water-intensive crops may help to solve water problems.

Ⅲ 次の文章は、ある小説の一部である。Lucy、Lucyの母、Lucyの友人 Kristi(語り手)の三人は、滝までドライブするために自動車に乗り込んだところである。この文章を読んで、問1~5に答えなさい。(配点30点)

- 問 1 下線部(a)~(c)が意味する内容として最も適切なものを、それぞれ選択肢の中から一つ選び、記号で答えなさい。ただし、同じ記号は一度しか使えない。
  - (b) Don't argue.
  - ((1) Don't blame me.
  - (5) Don't pretend to be fine.
  - (خ) Why are you trying to stay home?
  - (お) Why are you changing your mind?
  - (为) Why do you want to go for a drive?
- 間 2 下線部(1)の内容を最もよく表す文を選択肢の中から一つ選び、記号で答えなさい。
  - (b) She had tried to calm her mother down but was not successful.
  - (13) She had tried to keep looking like she was okay but wasn't able to do so.
  - (5) She had suggested going out for a drive, but it was rejected by her mother.
  - (ž) She had put her time and energy into planning a road trip, but it didn't pay off.
- 問3 下線部(2)を、That が指している内容を明らかにして、日本語に訳しなさい。
- 問 4 下線部(3)の表現によって母親が Kristi に言いたいことは何か。日本語で説明しなさい。
- 問 5 本文の内容と合致する文を選択肢の中から一つ選び、記号で答えなさい。
  - (\*\*) Lucy was excited to let Kristi go on the trip because Kristi was looking forward to it.
  - (43) Mary made Lucy come out of the car as she had to obey the order from Lucy's mother.
  - (5) Lucy's mother suggested going with Kristi to the waterfall, but Kristi tried to turn down the proposal.
  - (ž) Lucy recovered from illness, but she pretended to make herself look sick because she did not want to go out.

IV The following is a part of a research paper. Read the passage and answer the questions in English. (配点 25 点)

- (1) What is "smartphone addiction"? Write your definition in approximately 40 words.
- (2) What do you think the researchers found out through the questionnaire? Write your answer in approximately 60 words.